

#### SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY .: PUTTUR (AUTONOMOUS)

# **B.Tech II Year II Semester Regular Examinations May 2019**

#### HYDROLOGY

(Agriculture Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

(Answer all Five Units  $5 \times 12 = 60$  Marks)

# UNIT-I

**a** What do you understand by precipitation? Explain different forms of precipitation. 1 **b** The Normal Annual Rainfall at stations A, B, C, and D in a basin are 80.97, 67.59, 76.28

and 92.01 cm respectively. In the Year 1985, the Station D was inoperative and stations 6M A, B and C recorded annual precipitation of 91.11, 72.23 and 79.89 cm respectively. Estimate the rainfall at station D in that year

#### OR

2 **a** Define the term "Infiltration". Describe the factors affecting for infiltration rates. 7M **b** Explain briefly about infiltration indices. 5M

# UNIT-II

- 3 **a** Explain SCS-CN Method of Estimating Runoff Volume.
  - b Given below are the ordinates of 4-hr unit hydrograph for a catchment. Calculate the 12hr ordinates for the same catchment.

| Time(hr)              | 0 | 4  | 8  | 12  | 16  | 20  | 24 | 28 | 32 | 36 | 40 | 44 | 6M |
|-----------------------|---|----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| UH ordinate $(m^3/s)$ | 0 | 20 | 80 | 130 | 150 | 130 | 90 | 52 | 27 | 15 | 5  | 0  |    |

#### OR

Explain about the Stage- Discharge Relationship in Stream flow Measurement. 4 12M

# UNIT-III

- **a** Explain the various methods of flood control in brief. 5
  - **b** The mean annual flood of a river is 600  $m^3/s$  and the standard deviation of the annual flood series is 150  $m^3/s$ . What is the Probability of a flood of magnitude 1000  $m^3/s$ 6M occurring in the river within next 5 years? Use Gumbel's Method.

#### OR

**a** Explain about the Drought Management in India. List the major Drought areas in India. 6M 6 **b** Explain about NDVI analysis in Drought Management. 6M

# **UNIT-IV**

7 a What is meant by a Reservoir. Explain the various types of Reservoirs. 7M **b** Explain the Life of a Reservoir. 5M

#### OR

a Explain the Various Storage Zones of the dam Reservoir. 8 7M **b** What is the Relation between "Reservoir Capacity" and "Reservoir Yield". 5M

## UNIT-V

- **a** Explain the Properties of Aquifer. 9
  - **b** A 30 cm diameter well completely penetrates a confined aquifer of Permeability 45 m/day. The length of the strainer is 20 m. Under steady state of pumping, the drawdown at the 6M well was found to be 3 m and the radius of influence was 300 m. Calculate the discharge.

### OR

**10 a** What is Rain Water Harvesting. List the techniques involved for Rain Water Harvesting 12M in both Rural and Urban Areas.

Max. Marks: 60

6M

6M

6M

6M